**cyfj;jpd; KbT -** End of the World

cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ fpwp];jth;fshy; fpl;ljl;l 2000 Mz;Lfshf kpf Mh;tkhf Nghjpf;fg;gl;L tUk; xU jiyg;ghf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; me;j cyfj;jpd; KbTld; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif> rigapd; miog;gpd; KbT> epahaj;jPh;g;G Nghd;wit rk;ge;jg;gl;ljhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. 2000 Mz;Lfshf me;je;j fhyj;jpa Ngh;ngw;w fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fshy; cyfj;jpd; KbT rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Nghjpf;fg;gl;L te;jpUf;fpd;wJ. vy;yh fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fSk; cyfj;jpd; Kbit jd; fhyj;jpy;jhd; tUk; vd;W Nghjpj;J> mtiu gpd;gw;wpa fpwp];jth;fSf;F kpfg;nghpa ,lwiy cz;L gz;zpdhh;fs;. ehk; mt;thW ,lwhjgbf;F Ntjhfkk; nrhy;Yk; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ vd;d vd;gijf; Fwpj;J Njtd; nfhLj;j Qhdj;jpd;gb Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**cyfk; mope;JNghFkh?**

cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;wTld; fpwp];jth;fs; G+kp mope;J NghFk;. G+kp mf;fpdpapdhy; mopgl;L rhk;gyhfp Ngha;tpLk;. ,q;Fs;s ghpRj;jthd;fs; vy;NyhUk; guNyhfk; Ngha;tpLthh;fs;. Jd;khh;fh;fs; eufj;jpw;F Ngha;tpLthh;fs;. G+kp mf;fpdpapdhy; mope;J rhk;gyhfptpLk; vd;W fUJfpd;whh;fs;. ,JNt fpwp];jth;fs; cyfj;jpd; Kbitf;Fwpj;Jf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;w vz;zkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,e;j cyfkhfpa G+kp fpwp];jth;fs; epidg;gJNghy mope;J NghFkh? G+kpiaf; Fwpj;J Ntjk; vd;d nrhy;Yfpd;wJ? G+kpia Njtd; mopg;gjw;fhf rpU\;bf;ftpy;iy. mJ vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;Fk; vd;W gpu:1:4y; Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ.

*“xU re;jjp NghfpwJ> kW re;jjp tUfpwJ@ g+kpNah vd;iwf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;fpwJ.*

G+kp vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;Fk; vd;W Ntjk; nrhd;d gpwF ahh; xUtDk; cyfk; mope;jNghFk; vd;Wk; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ G+kpapd; mopT vd;W nrhy;yhjpUg;ghdhf. G+kp mope;JNghFk;> mJ jPf;fpiuahFk;> mJ rhk;gyhfptpLk; vd;w %lj;jdkhd fUj;jpypUe;J fpwp];jth;fs; Kjypy; tpLglNtz;Lk;. cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ G+kp Kw;wpYk; mope;J Nghjy; my;y vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; czh;e;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**cyfk; vd;why; vd;d?**

Ntjk; $Wk; cyfk; vJ vd;gijf; Fwpj;J ehk; Kjypy; ghh;g;Nghk;. [yg;gusaj;jpw;F Kd;G ,Ue;j cyfk; Kjyhk; cyfkhFk;. [yg;gpusaj;jpypUe;J ,g;NghJ tiu ,Uf;fpd;w cyfkhdJ ,uz;lhk; cyfkhFk;. me;j ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpNy Njtd; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fis gphpj;njLj;J xU cyfj;ij mikf;fpd;whh;. me;j cyfkhdJ cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; Afk; my;yJ ,];uNayh;fspd; Afk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fsJ cyfkhdJ NkhNrapy; Muk;gpj;jJ (Nehth> Mgpufhk; ,jpy; cs;slf;fk;). ,e;j %d;W cyfq;fNs (Kjyhk; cyfk;> ,];uNaypa cyfk;> ,uz;lhk; cyfk;) cyfk; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gLfpd;wJ. Ntjhfkj;jpd;gb cyfk; vd;gJ xU fhyg;gFjp MFk;. ,e;j cyfj;ij (fhyg;gFjpia) Afk; vd;Wk; miof;fyhk;. Xt;nthU cyfj;jpw;Fk; (fhyg; gFjpf;Fk;> Afj;jpw;Fk;) xU Muk;gKk; cz;L xU KbTk; cz;L. vdNt cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;why; xU fhyj;jpd; KbT my;yJ xU Afj;jpd; KbNtahFk;. G+kpapd; mopT my;y.

**cyfj;jpd; Nehf;fk;:** VO tif ,ul;rpg;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; fhhpaq;fs; %ykhf ghh;j;Njhk;. ,e;j xt;nthU cyfj;jpYk; Njtd; xU rpy ,ul;rpg;Gfis epiwNtw;Wfpd;whh;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; xU Nytpah; miog;Gk;> ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; xU Nytpah; miog;Gk;> ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpy; (cld;gbf;if [dq;fspd; Afj;jpy;) xU Nytpah; tFg;ghUk; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. Nytpah; tFg;ghh; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuhFk;. ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpNy xU Nytpah; tFg;ghh; kl;Lky;yhky; gpujhd Mrhhpah; (,NaR) kw;Wk; Mrhhpa tFg;ghUk; (rigahh;) njhpe;njLf;fg;gLthh;fs;. Mf VO ,ul;rpg;Gfspy; %d;W ,ul;rpg;G ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpNyjhd; elf;fpd;wJ.

rigahiu (Mrhpg;G$lhu Mrhhpah;) ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J khj;jpuNk njhpTnra;a Njtd; jpl;lkpl;bUe;jhh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,];uNayh;fspd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J rigahiu njhpTnra;a Njtd; jpl;lkpl;bUe;jhh;. ,ijNa ahj;:19:6y “ePq;fs; vdf;F Mrhhpa uh[;aKk; ghpRj;j [hjpAkha; ,Ug;gPh;fs;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Mrhhpa miog;Ng Mrhhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; gpujhdkhf $wg;gl;l miog;ghFk;. me;j Mrhhpa miog;ghdJ rigahUf;F milahskhFk;. ,];uNay; [dq;fspypUe;J kl;LNk epiwNtWjyhd Mrhhpahpauhfpa rigahuhf njhpTnra;a Njtd; jpl;lkpl;bUe;jjhy; me;j miog;gpw;F Maj;jk; nra;Ak;tpjkhfNt ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk ,ul;rpg;Gf;F epoyhd Mrhpg;G$lhuk; mlq;fpa epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ.

**,];uNaypa Afk; KOtJkhd ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lk; vd;d?** epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lNghNj mjhtJ vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; Gwg;gl;lNghNj ,];uNaypa Afk; Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. MdhYk; ,e;j Afj;jpw;fhd ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh; miog;ghdJ NehthtpypUe;Nj Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. Nehth> Mgpufhk;> <rhf;F> ahf;NfhG MfpNahh; me;j ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh; vd;w miog;gpw;Fs;jhd; tUthh;fs;. vdNt me;j cyfj;ij cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; Afk; vd;Wk; miof;fyhk;. ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpy; me;j Afk; KOtJk; Nytpah;fSf;fhd miog;G ele;jJ.

Mdhy; gpujhd Mrhhpah;fSf;fhd miog;Gk;> Mrhhpah;fSf;fhd miog;Gk; ,e;j ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; KbT fhyj;jpNyjhd; elf;Fk;. ,e;j ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; KbTjhd; Ntjj;jpNy cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;w thh;j;ij Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; nkhj;jk; 6 ,lj;jpy; tUfpd;wJ. me;j 6 ,lj;jpYk; mJ ,];uNayh;fSila Afj;jpd; Kbitf; Fwpj;Nj NgRfpd;wJ.

**12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; miog;G:** ,g;NghJ ekf;F ,d;DnkhU Nfs;tp voNtz;Lk;. ,NaR tUk;NghJ A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; kl;Lk;jhNd ,Ue;jhh;fs;. kw;w 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; cyfnkq;Fk; rpjwbf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;fNs. rpjwbf;fg;gl;l 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; rigf;fhd miog;G vt;thW nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gNj me;j Nfs;tp. fp.K.8k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpapy; ,];uNayh;fsJ 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjhy; mrPhpahtpd; ry;kdhruhy; ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mth;fs; mrPhpa uh[hthy; rpiwgpbj;J nfhz;Lnry;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. MdhYk; me;j 10 Nfhj;jpuq;fspypUe;Jk; epiwNtWjyhd Mrhhpah;fs; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; vq;nfq;nfy;yhk; gutp tho;e;jhh;fNsh mg;Ngh];jyh;fSila ep&gq;fs; mq;nfy;yhk; nrd;wJ. mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; rP\h;fSk; $l mq;nfy;yhk; nrd;W RtpNr\j;ij rhl;rpaha; mwptpj;jhh;fs;. cynfq;Fk; rpjwp tho;e;j 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Nf mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; ep&gq;fis vOjpdhh;fs; vd;gJ ahf;:1:1@ 1NgJ:1:1 Nghd;w trdq;fspy; %yk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,g;NghJ cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; trdq;fis ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.kj;:24k; mjpfhuk; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhdJ:**

kj;NjA 24k; mjpfhukhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf kl;LNk $wg;gl;l mjpfhukhFk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F Fwpg;ghf A+Njahtpy; cs;sth;fSf;F kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputk; elf;f ,Ug;gijAk;> me;j cgj;jputj;jpd;NghJ A+NjahtpYs;s Njt[dq;fs; jg;gpnry;y Ntz;Lk; vd;gijAk; vr;rhpf;Fk; tpjkhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F> Fwpg;ghf ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; cs;s ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,NaR fpwp];J $wpa vr;rhpg;G nra;jpNa kj;:24k; mjpfhukhFk;. Mdhy; fpwp];jth;fs; me;j mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; ,d;Dk; epiwNtwtpy;iy vd;Wk; mJ ,dpNky; jhd; epiwNtwg;Nghfpd;wJ vd;Wk; mJ ,e;j cyfj;jpw;fhd jPh;f;jhprdk; vd;Wk; NfhUfpd;wth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. kj;NjA 24k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ePq;fs;> cq;fs; vd;W ,NaR ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;Nj $Wfpd;whh;. Fwpg;ghf ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; kfhcgj;jput fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j ,];uNayh;fis Fwpj;Nj ,NaR Ngrpdhh;. vdNt fpwp];jth;fNs kj;:24k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; cq;fSf;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy vd;gijAk;> 24k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; ,e;j cyfj;jpd; moptpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy> mJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F $wg;gl;lJ vd;gij ePq;fs; Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**kj;:24:3: vUrNyk; Myak; mopg;G> cyfj;jpd; KbT> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif njhlh;G:** ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLg;gjw;fhf nfhLj;j ,e;j fhyj;jpd; KbNt cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j cyfj;jpd; KbT ve;j Mz;L epiwNtWk; vd;gij ehk; kj;24:3y; cs;s cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W $Wk; trdj;ij Muha;e;J ghh;g;gjd; %yk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;sKbAk;. mq;Nf mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; vUrNyk; Myaj;ij ,NaRtplk; Rl;bfhl;b kpfTk; ngUikahf Ngr Muk;gpf;fpd;whh;fs;. mg;NghJ ,NaR me;j Myak; mopf;fg;gLk; vd;W jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $Wfpd;whh;. vUrNyk; Myak; mopf;fg;gLk; vd;why; vUrNyk; NjrKk; mopf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;. vUrNyk; Njrk; mopf;fg;glNtz;Lnkd;why; mJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghfNt ,Uf;Fk;.

,];uNayh;fSf;F Vd; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;glNtz;Lk;? epdpNtapd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jTld; mij mopf;fg;Nghfpd;Nwd; vd;Wk; mjw;F Kd;dh; epdpNt gl;lzk; kde;jpUk;gpdhy; mopf;fg;glhJ vd;W nrhy;ytjw;Fk; Njtd; Nahdh jPh;f;fjhprpia mDg;gpdhh;. ,jpypUe;J xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk;NghJ Njtd; me;j Njrj;ij epahae;jPh;g;ghh; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. mNjNghd;W vUrNykpd; mf;fpukKk; epiwtilAk;NghJjhd; Njtd; NahdhtpYk; nghpa jPh;f;fjhprpahfpa ,NaRit ,];uNayh;fis kde;jpUk;g nra;tjw;fhf mDg;gpdhh;. ,ijNa fhyk; epiwNtwpaNghJ ,NaR mDg;gg;gl;lhh; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. epdpNt gl;lzj;jhh; vg;gb Njrkhf kde;jpUk;gpdhh;fNsh mNjNghy ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; kde;jpUk;gp Qhd];ehdk; ngw;W rigahUf;fhd ,ul;rpg;ig ngwNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt epiwNtWjyhd Nahdhthfpa ,NaR mDg;gg;gl;lhh;. mth; ,];uNayh;fsplk; kde;jpUk;Gq;fs;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ vd;Nw Nghjpj;jhh;. mth;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; rigahUf;fhd miog;ig nfhLj;jhh;. me;j fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT fhyg;gFjpapy; tho;e;j vy;yh ,];uNayh;fisAk; kde;jpUg;gp rigahuhf;FtNj NjtDila rpj;jkhf ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; Nahdhtpd; gpurq;fj;ij Nfl;L epdpNt gl;lzj;jhh; kde;jpUk;gpaJNghy epiwNtWjyhd Nahdthfpa ,NaRtpd; gpurq;fj;ij Nfl;L ,];uNayh;fs; kde;jpUk;gtpy;iy. ,NaR jdJ nrhe;j [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpw;F te;jhh;. mth;fNsh mtiu Gwf;fzpj;jdh;. vdNt kde;jpUk;gp ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;l ,];uNayh;fs; jtpu kw;w vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; jq;fsJ mf;fpuk epiwtpdhy; epahaj;jPh;ig ngw;whh;fs;.

vUrNykpd; mopT vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;G vd;gJk;> mj;Jld; jq;fSf;F Njtd; nfhLj;j fpUig Kbe;JtpLk; vd;gijAk;> mg;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;Fk; vd;gijAk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; mwpe;jth;fshfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. vdNtjhd; Myak; mopf;fg;gLk; vd;W ,NaR $wpa cld; mJNt jq;fSf;fhd ,ul;rpg;Gf; fhyj;jpd; KbT (fpUigapd; KbT) vd;gijAk; mJNt cyfj;jpd; KbT (,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; KbT) vd;gijAk;> me;j rkaj;jpy;jhd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ,Uf;Fk; vd;gijAk; Ghpe;Jnfhz;L; (,];uNaypa) cyfj;jpd; KbTf;Fk;> vUrNykpd; mopTf;Fk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;Fk; milahsk; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. vUrNykpd; mopTld; cyfj;jpd; KbTk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk; xU Nru ,Ug;gjhy;jhd; vUrNykpd; mopNthL ,uz;ilAk; Kbr;rp Nghl;L ,NaRtplk; Nfs;tpNfl;fpd;whh;fs;. ,jpypUe;J ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbNt cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;Wk; mj;Jld; vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;Wk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;JtpLk; vd;Wk; njspthfpd;wJ.

**tuyhw;wpd;gb ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT:** vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; vg;NghJ mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W fz;Lgpbj;Jtpl;lhy; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ vg;NghJ ele;jJ vd;gij fz;Lgpbj;Jtplyhk;. vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; fp.gp70y; jPj;J uhadhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; mg;NghJ mJ Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gltpy;iy. fp.gp.132y; Simon bar kokhbatpd; jiyikapy; A+jh;fs; kPz;Lk; vUrNyik gpbj;J 42 khjq;fs; Mz;lhh;fs;. mg;NghJ fp.gp.135y; A+jh;fSila fpsh;rpia mlf;f Nuhk uh[hthd `hl;hpad; vd;gtd; jdJ Nuhkpd; nkhj;j gilfisAk; vUrNykpw;F mDg;gp> vUrNykpy; cs;s midtiuAk; nfhd;WNghl;L> kPjpahdth;fs; mbikfshf gpbj;Jr;nrd;whd;. cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fs; kl;LNk moptpypUe;J fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; (kj;:24y; ,NaRtpd; vr;rhpg;gpd;gb ele;jnfhz;ljhy;). A+Njahit ifg;gw;wpa `hl;hpad; mij mopj;J Kw;wpYk; cOJNghl;lhd;. vUrNykpy; A+jh;fs; Eioa jiltpjpj;J> Gw[hjpfis mq;F FbNaw;wp mij Gw[hjp efukhf;fpdhd;. ,e;j rk;gtq;fs; vy;yhk; eilngw;w fp.gp.135 jhd; kj;:24:3y; $wg;gl;l cyfj;jpd; KbthFk;. vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig Kbe;J> ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J rigahhpd; njhpe;njLj;jy; Kbtile;J> cyfj;jpd; KbT ele;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135 jhd; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gij kj;:24:3IAk; tuyhw;iwAk; xg;gpl;L ghh;g;gjd; %yk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**ghpRj;j ];jyKk;> ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;Gk;:** ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ghpRj;j ];jyj;jpy; epw;Fk;NghJ cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W ,NaR kj;:24:14>15y; $Wfpd;whh;. ghpRj;j ];jyk; vd;why; vd;d? ghpRj;j ];jyk; vd;gJ vUrNyk; Myaj;jpw;F xU ngauhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,q;F ghpRj;j ];jyk; vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ vUrNyk; Myak; vd;w fUj;jpy; $wg;gltpy;iy. ,NaR $wpa ,Nj jPh;f;fjhprdk; Y}f;:21k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “vUrNyk; Nridfshy; R+ogl;bUg;gij ePq;fs; fhZk;NghJ” vd;W mNj fhhpakhdJ Y}f;:21:20y; NtWtpjkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kj;:24:15y; $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; ghpRj;j ];jykhdJ Y}f;:21:20y; vUrNyk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ghpRj;j ];jyk; vd;why; vUrNyk; NjrkhFk; (vUrNykpd; Myaky;y).

**ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G vd;why; vd;d?** mLj;J ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G vd;why; vd;d vd;gJ Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. A+jh;fSf;F Gw[hjpfNs mUtUg;ghdth;fshth;. Vnddpy; mth;fs; mUtUg;ghd tpf;fpuf Muhjidfhuh;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjpfs; vUrNyik gho;gLj;jNghtjhy; vUrNyik ghohf;fg;NghFk; me;j Gw[hjpaiu ,NaR ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,ij ehk; vUrNyik ghohf;fg;NghFk; mUtUg;ghdth;fs; my;yJ vUrNyik ghohf;fg;NghFk; Gw[hjpah; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. me;j ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghd Gw[hjpah; vUrNyik mopg;gjw;fhf Kw;WifapLjiy ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ghpRj;j ];jyj;jpy; epw;wy; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. mJNt Y}f;:21:20y; “vUrNyk; Nridfshy; R+og;gLjy;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**ahh; me;j ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G?** ,NaR fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; gyKiw vUrNyk; Gw[hjpfshy; ghohf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,NaR ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij $wpa gp;d;dh; Gw[hjp Nuhk uh[hf;fshy; fp.gp.70 kw;Wk; fp.gp.135y; vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF fp.gp.1948tiu ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ cyf tiuglj;jpNyNa ,y;iy. vUrNyk; MyaKk; ,y;iy. vdNt vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.70 my;yJ fp.gp.135jhd; cyfj;jpd; Kbthf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mg;NghJ mij mopj;j Gw[hjpahd;jhd; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. vUrNykhdJ fp.gp.70y; jPj;J uhadhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.135y; `hl;hpad; vd;w Nuhk uh[hthy; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. ,jpy; ahh; ,NaR $wpa ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G vd;gij ehk; vg;gb Ghpe;Jnfhs;tJ? gho;gLj;Jjy; vd;gJ Kw;wpYkhd mopj;jyhFk;. fp.gp.70y; vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;lhYk; mJ Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gltpy;iy. vdNtjhd; ,];uNayh;fs;; kPz;Lk; vUrNykpNy FbNawpdh;. Mdhy; fp.gp.135y; Vw;gl;l mopNt Kw;wpYkhd gho;gLj;JjyhFk;. mjd; gpwF fpl;ljl;l 1800 tUlq;fshf ,];uNayh;fshy; vUrNykpy; FbNawNt Kbatpy;iy. vUrNykpd; ngaUk; khw;wg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. vdNt fp.gp.135y; Vw;gl;lJjhd; Kw;wpYkhd gho;gLj;Jjy;. me;j gho;gLj;Jjiy nra;j `hl;hpaNd ,NaR kj;:24k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $Wk; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghdtdhthd;.

**cyfj;jpd; Kbtpd; rhpahd mh;j;jk;:** cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gjd; rhpahd mh;j;jk; ,];uNay; Njrk; mopf;fg;gLtjy;y. Vnddpy; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpy; rkhhpah; vd;wiof;fg;gl;l 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; mlq;fpa tlNjrkhdJ fp.K.8k; E}w;whz;bNyNa mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. mopf;fg;gLjy;jhd; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;why; 10Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpd; cyfj;jpd; KbthdJ fp.K.8k; E}w;whz;bNyNa Kbtile;jpUf;Fk;. vdNt fp.gp.135I A+jAfj;jpd; KbT vd;Wjhd; $wKbAk;. nkhj;j ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT vd;W $wKbahJ. 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;L KbjNy (fpUig KbjNy) rhpahd fUj;jpy; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT my;yJ cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W $wNtz;Lk;. vdNt ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; mopT vd;W nrhy;Ytij tpl ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLj;;jypd; KbT> ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd NjtfpUigapd; KbT vd;W $wyhk;. ,];uNaypd; mopthdJ (epahaj;jPh;g;G) ,];uNaypd; fpUigapd; KbT mjhtJ rigahh; ,];uNaypypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLjy; epiwtiljYf;F mLj;J tUtjhy; cyfj;jpd; KbitAk;> ,];uNaypd; mopitAk; Fog;gpf;nfhs;s$lhJ. ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; mJ cyfj;jpd; Kbtpw;F (,];uNayh;fSf;fhd NjtfpUigapd; Kbtpw;F) xU milahskhFk;. mjhtJ ,];uNaypypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLj;jy; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;fhd milahsNk vUrNyk; kw;Wk; vUrNyk; Myaj;jpDila mopthFk;. vUrNykhdJ ghohfpa mUtUg;ghfpa `hl;hpadhy; Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135 jhd; cyfj;jpd; KbT.

**2.kj;:13k; mjpfhuk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf $wg;gl;lJ:**

mLj;jjhf cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W %d;W Kiw nrhy;yg;gl;l kj;NjA 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l 2 ctikfis Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;. kj;:24k; mjpfhuk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf $wg;gl;lJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mNjNghy kj;:13k; mjpfhuKk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk $wg;gl;lJ. ,d;W ,e;j mjpfhuKk; fpwp];jth;fs; jq;fSf;F $wg;gl;lJ vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. 14k; trdj;jpNy Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprp $wpaJ ,th;fspy; epiwNtWfpd;wJ vd;W Vrh:6:10y; ,Ue;J Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;Lfpd;whh;. Vrha jPh;f;fjhprp ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciwj;jhh; vd;W ePq;fs; ahUk; kWf;fkhl;Bh;fs; vd;W ek;Gfpd;Nwd;. vdNt 13k; mjpfhuKk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhFk;. NkYk; ,NaR mth; fhyj;J mtpRthrpfsplj;jpNyjhd; me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtWfpd;wJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mjd; %yKk; me;j mjpfhuk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf $wg;gl;lJ vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**2.mWg;G cyfj;jpd; KbT (kj;:13:39>40):**

kj;:13:39>40y; ,uz;L ,lj;jpy; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ guNyhf uh[;[pak; Fwpj;J ,NaR $Wk; xU ctikahFk;. me;j ctikahdJ kj;NjA 13:24-30y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F $wg;gl;l ctikf;F ,NaRNt 36-43trdj;jpy; Nehpilahf tpsf;fKk; $wptpLfpd;whh;. ,NaRTila me;j tpsf;fj;jpy; mWg;G cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

tpijf;fpd;w kdpjd; ,NaR (tr:37)

epyk; cyfk; (tr:38). 24k; trdj;jpy; jd; epyk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dq;fshfpa ,];uNay; [dq;fs; thOk; Njrkhd ,];uNaNy ,NaRtpd; epykhFk;. mq;F kl;LNk mth; Copak; nra;jhh;.

ey;y tpij uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs;. mjhtJ ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhz;l ,];uNayh;fNs ey;y tpij.

epj;jpiu gz;Zjy; vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ kfhcgj;jputk; Muk;gpg;gjw;F Kd;tiuf;Fkhd fhyg;gFjp. mjhtJ ,NaR ,];uNayh;fis rpl;rpg;gjw;F Kd;dhd fhyg;gFjp. me;j fhyg;gFjpapy; cgj;jputk; ,y;yhjjhy; ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRtpd; Nghjid Fwpj;J ftiyaw;wth;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;.

,NaRtpd; rj;JU rhj;jhdhFk;.

fisfs; vd;gth;fs; epahag;gpukhz fphpiafspdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kaw;rp nra;Ak; uh[;[paj;jpw;F Gwk;ghd ,];uNayh;fs;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhjy; Nghjidia mth;fs; rhj;jhDila J}jh;fshfpa ,];uNaypd; ghpNrah;fs; Ntjghufh;fsplkpUe;Nj ngw;whh;fs;. mth;fs; midtUNk rhj;jhDila Copafhuh;fshth;.

fjph;tpl;l fhyk; vd;gJ Mtpapd; fdpfis ntspg;gLj;Jk; cyfj;jpd; KbT tiu cs;s fhykhFk;. Mdhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fspy; gyUk; fdpfsw;wth;fshf fhzg;gl;lhh;fs;. fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kad;W khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafis elg;gpj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;j mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fNs mth;fs;.

tPl;nl[khdhfpa ,NaRtpd; Ntiyf;fuh;fs; kw;Wk; mWtil nra;gth;fs; thdJ}jh;fshFk;. mth;fSf;F ,];uNayh;fspd; epiy Mr;rhpakhf ,Ue;jJ. Mrhhpa miog;igay;yth mth;fSf;F nfhLj;jPh;. mth;fspy; nfhQ;rk;Ngh; jhNd ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Mtpapd; fdpfis tpUj;jpnra;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. kw;wth;fnsy;yhk; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; fphpiaapd;gb ele;J khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafis elg;gpj;jpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fNs vd;W Mjq;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. me;j fis tFg;ghiunay;yhk; mopj;Jg;Nghlth vd;W thdJ}jh;fs; ,NaRtplk; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;.

thdJ}jh;fs; fis tFg;ghiu mopf;Fk;NghJ mth;fNshL Nrh;e;J NfhJik kzp tFg;ghuhfpa cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fisAk; nfhd;Wtplhjgbf;F “mWg;G kl;Lk; tsutpLq;fs;” vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. thdJ}jh;fSf;F fisfSf;Fk;> NfhJik kzpfSf;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; njhpahjh? fz;bg;ghf njhpAk;. Mdhy; fis tFg;ghhpy; gpd;dh; ahh; kdk;khwp NfhJik tFg;ghuhf khWthh;fs; vd;gJ thdJ}jh;fSf;F njhpahJ. kde;jpUe;j tha;g;G cs;s fis tFg;ghiuf; Fwpj;Nj ,NaR mq;F $Wfpd;whh;. mjdhy;jhd; mWg;G tiu NfhJikiaAk;> fisiaAk; Nrh;e;J tsutpLq;fs; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. mJ fistFg;ghh; kde;jpUe;j nfhLf;fg;gl;l fhyNkahFk;.

**,uz;L mWtilfs;:** “mWg;Gkl;Lk; tsutpLq;fs;” vd;W ,NaR thdJ}jh;fSf;F gjpyspf;fpd;whh;. mWg;G> mWtil vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; ,uz;L mh;j;jq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU ,lj;jpy; ,NaR jhd; te;jpUe;jNghNj mWtil vd;fpd;whh; (kj;:9:37>38). Mdhy; kj;:13:39y; cyfj;jpd; KbT mWg;G vd;W me;j mWg;ig vjph;fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; fhhpakhf $Wfpd;whh;.

,NaR te;jjpypUe;J ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT tiu elf;Fk; mWtil vd;gJ epahag;gpukhz tay;fspypUe;J cz;ikAs;s ,];uNayh;fis mWj;J mth;fis Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;Ff; fPo;nfhz;LtUtjhFk; (Mrhhpa miog;gpw;Fs;). ,J Nahthd; ];ehdfDila Copak; Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J njhlq;fptpl;lJ. ,e;j mWtiliaNa ,NaRTk; mtuJ rP\h;fSk; nra;jhh;fs;. ,J kdpjh;fshy; nra;ag;gl;l mWtil.

Mdhy; ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; kl;Lk; elf;Fk; mWg;G vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G. mJ thdJ}jh;fshy; elj;jg;gLk; mWg;G. mJNt ,e;j ctikapy; $wg;gl;l (cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; elf;Fk;) mWg;ghFk;. ,];uNayh;fs; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;L xU tFg;ghh; fsQ;rpaj;jpy; Nrh;f;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,d;ndhU tFg;ghh; mf;fpdpapy; vhpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. fsQ;rpaj;jpy; Nrh;j;jy; vd;gJ guNyhf ,ul;rpg;ig ngWjy; my;y. rpyh; mt;thW jtwhf vz;zpf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. NfhJikia fsQ;rpaj;jpy; Nrh;j;jy; vd;gJ NfhJikia ghJfhj;jy; vd;Nw mh;j;jg;gLk;. mNjNghy Njt[dq;fis ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghfpa Nuhk uh[htpdhy; mopf;fg;glhjgbf;F ghJfhg;ghf fhj;jy; vd;gNj fsQ;rpaj;jpy; Nrh;j;jy; vd;gjd; rhpahd mh;j;jkhFk;. gue;j fUj;jpNy cyfnkq;Fk; cs;s tpRthrpfshd ,];uNayh;fis cgj;jputj;jpypUe;J fhj;jy; vd;gjhFk;. Vnddpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G vd;gJ ,];uNaypy; kl;Lky;y> ctfnkq;Fk; ele;jJ.

fisfs; mf;fpdpapdhy; Rl;nlhpf;fg;gLtjw;fhf fl;lg;gLthh;fs;. ,];uNaypYs;s tpRthrpfis jtph;j;J kPjpAs;s midj;J ,];uNayh;fSk; kde;jpUe;jhjth;fs; Mth;. mth;fs; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghd `hl;hpadpd; kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; (mf;fpdp R+is mDgtj;jpw;F xg;Gf;nfhLj;jy;) gq;FngWthh;fs;. cyfnkq;Fk; cs;s ,];uNaypah;fis nghWj;jtiu ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhs;shj mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSf;F mNjfhyj;jpy; kfhcgj;jputk; Muk;gkhdJ. mjdhy; mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Vw;fdNt jhq;fs; rpjwbf;fg;gl;l ,lq;fspypUe;J NkYk; rpjwpg;Nghdhh;fs;.

**mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk;:** mq;F mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; ,Uf;Fk; vd;gJ euf cgNjrj;ij Nghjpf;ftpy;iy. mOif vd;gJ Nuhk uh[h `hl;hpadhy; mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSf;F Vw;gl;l cgj;jput mDgtj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. cgj;jput Ntjidapid ntspg;gLj;Jk; czh;Nt mOifahy; milahsg; gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cyfnkq;Fk; cs;s ,];uNayh;fis nghwj;jtiu mth;fs; cyfnkq;Fk; NkYk; rpjwpNgha; gy cgj;jputq;fis mDgtpj;jNj mth;fSf;fhd mOifapd; mDgtq;fshFk;. gw;fbg;G vd;gJ NfhgkhFk;. Nfhgk; tUk;NghJjhd; xUtd; jdJ gw;fis fbg;ghd;. Nfhgj;jpw;fhd xU Ntjhfk nrhw;gjNk gw;fbg;G. me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpYk; mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jhky; Njtd; kPJk;> Njt[dq;fs; kPJk; jq;fsJ Nfhgj;ijNa ntspg;gLj;Jthh;fs; vd;gijNa gw;fbg;G ntspg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. vdNt mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; vd;gJ euf Ntjid my;y vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,k;ikapNy mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpilj;j cgj;jputk; kw;Wk; mth;fsJ Nfhg czh;it ntspg;gLj;Jk; gjNk mOifAk;> gw;fbg;Gk; vd;fpd;w gjk;.

fp.gp. 135y; ,];uNayh;fis tpRthrpfs;> mtpRthrpfs; vd;W mjhtJ kde;jpUe;jpath;fs; kde;jpUe;jhjth;fs; vd;W gphpj;J mjw;Nfw;w gyid nfhLg;gNj cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; Vw;gLk; mWg;ghFk;. Mk; mWj;jy; vd;whNy ,uz;lhf gphpj;jy; vd;Wjhd; mh;j;jkhFk;. cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fs; tpRthrpfs; mtpRthrpfs; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;l (mWf;fg;gl;l) fp.gp.135 MFk;.

**3.cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; rigahUf;F ,ilapy; elf;Fk; mWg;G:**

kj;:13:47-50y; cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; elf;Fk; NtW xU mWg;Gk; mjhtJ NtW xU gphpj;njLj;jYk; ctikahf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ctikiaAk; ehk; ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. kPdth;fs; flYf;F nrd;W kPd;gpbj;Jtpl;L fiuf;F jpUk;gpa gpd;dh; kPid tpw;fjFe;j kPd;> tpw;fjfhj kPd; vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpj;J tpw;fjfhj kPd;fis flypNyNa kPz;Lk; tPrp vwpthh;fs;. kPd;fs; vd;gJ RtpNr\ tiyapy; rpf;fpa ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahuhth;. fiu vd;gJ cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa fp.gp.135 MFk;. kPd;fis gphpj;njLj;jy; vd;gJ rigahUf;F kj;jpapy; elf;Fk; mWg;G MFk;. mjdhNyNa ,e;j mWg;ig Fwpj;J 49k; trdj;jpy; ePjpkhd;fs; eLtpypUe;J nghy;yhjth;fis gphpj;jy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

ehk; ,jw;F Kd;dh; ghh;j;j mWg;ghdJ ,];uNayh;fis tpRthrpfs; mtpRthrpfs; vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpj;jyhFk;. mjhtJ kde;jpUe;jpa ,];uNayh;fs; kw;Wk; kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNayh;fs; vd;W gphpj;jyhFk;. ,q;F kde;jpUe;jpa tpRthrpfs; (ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahh;) ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. rfy kPd;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,J ,];uNaypa kw;Wk; Gw[hjp rigahiu Fwpf;fpd;wJ. khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk; rigahiu cz;ikAs;sth;fs; cz;ikaw;wth;fs; vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpf;Fk; fhhpaNk ,e;j ctikapy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cz;ikAs;sth;fs; vd;gJ `hl;hpadpd; fhyk; tiuf;Fkhd Njt[dq;fSf;fhd cgj;jputj;jpy; tpRthrj;jpld; epiyepd;wth;fshth;. cz;ikaw;wth;fs; vd;gJ cgj;jputj;jpw;F gae;J gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fshth;. ,e;j mWg;igf; Fwpj;Nj kj;:24:13y; “KbT ghpae;jk; epiyj;jpUf;fpd;wtNd ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cz;ikAs;sth;fs; vd;gth;fs; jq;fsplKs;s ghpRj;jMtpia fhj;Jf;nfhz;lth;fs;. cz;ikaw;wth;fs; vd;gth;fs; gpd;thq;fp Ngha; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fs; Mthh;fs;. mg;gb ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghuhth;. mth;fs; uh[;[paj;jpw;F jFjp ,y;yhjth;fs;. cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fs; kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J fhf;fg;gl;L kw;wth;fs; mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fNshL Nrh;j;J `hl;hpadpd; kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;file;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjp rigahhpy; gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fis nghWj;jtiu me;je;j Njrj;jpy; kfhcgj;jputj;jpw;F cl;gLj;jg;gl;lhh;fs;.

**mf;fpdp R+is eufky;y:** rigahuhf miof;fg;gl;L gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fs; mf;fpdp R+isapNy Nghlg;gLthh;fs; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nrd;w ctikapNy mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSf;F mjhtJ kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNayh;fs; mf;fpdp R+is mDgtkhfpa kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;filth;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,q;F tpRthrpfSf;Fs;NsNa ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;L ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J gpd;thq;fpNghd xU tFg;ghh; mtpRthrpfs; gq;Nfw;Fk; mNj mf;fpdp R+is mDgtj;jpy; gq;filth;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (,ijNa kj;:24:51y; khaf;fhuNuhL gq;F epakpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). cgj;jput mDgtkhdJ fz;zPuhYk;> jhq;fs; miog;ig jtwtpl;bUf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W czUk;NghJ mth;fSf;F Vw;gLk; NfhgkhdJ gw;fbg;ghYk; ,q;F milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

“cyfj;jpd; KbT vUrNyk; Myaj;jpd; mopT” vd;gjd; %yk; cyfkhdJ fp.gp.135y; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;Wk; me;j fp.gp.135y; ,];uNaypy; tprthrpfSk; mtpRthrpfSk; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;Wk; (cyfj;jpd; KbT mWg;G)> me;j fp.gp.135y; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahhpYk; ghpRj;jMtpia jf;fitj;jth;fs; kw;Wk; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fs; vd;W ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf gphpf;fg;gLjYk; epiwNtwpaJ vd;Wk; ,Jtiu ghh;j;Njhhk;.